



higher education
& training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

MARKING GUIDELINE

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE
NOVEMBER EXAMINATION
TOURIST DESTINATIONS N6

23 NOVEMBER 2016

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SECTION A: UNITED KINGDOM AND REPUBLIC OF IRELAND**QUESTION 1: MAP WORK (COMPULSORY)**

1.1	1.1.1	Dublin		
	1.1.2	Cork		
	1.1.3	River Shannon		
	1.1.4	Wicklow mountains		
	1.1.5	Irish sea		
	1.1.6	Aran Islands		
	1.1.7	St George's channel		
	1.1.8	Croagh Patrick		
	1.1.9	Carrauntoohill		
	1.1.10	Galway	(10 × 1)	(10)
1.2	1.2.1	Euro✓✓		(2)
	1.2.2	No✓✓		(2)
	1.2.3	No (GSA)✓✓		(2)
	1.2.4	Air Lingus✓✓ (EI)✓✓		(4)
	1.2.5	No✓✓		(2)
	1.2.6	May✓✓ to September✓✓		(4)
	1.2.7	Yes,✓✓ because they are leaving the 21 st of June ✓✓		(4)
1.3	1.3.1	R16 250 × 2 = R32 500		(1)
	1.3.2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Old Library – Owns number of Irish manuscripts • National museum – Repository of the treasures of ancient Ireland • National Gallery – Spread of European old Masters and French Impressionist • Irish Museum of modern art – Temporary exhibitions • Dublin's writers museum – Irish literary history, first edition, letters, portraits, • James Joyce Centre/James Joyce Tower and museum – Insight into the life of the writer James Joyce 	(Any 2 × 2)	(4)
	1.3.3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vibrant • Friendly city 		(2)

1.3.4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Temple Bar • National Gallery of Ireland • Christ Church Cathedral • Dublin Writers museum • National Museum of Ireland • Dublin Castle • Guinness Hopstore • Grafton Street • Merrion Square • St Stephan's Green • Parnell Square • Dublin zoo • Old Jameson Distillery • James Joyce Centre 	(Any 5 × 1)	(5)
1.3.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Blarney Castle,/Blarney/Close to Cork • Receives the gift of the Gab/get a skill of flattery 		(2)
1.3.6	Ring of Kerry		(1)
1.3.7	Iveragh Peninsula, South West of Ireland		(2)
1.3.8	180 km/110 miles	(Any distance close to the mentioned one)	(2)
1.3.9	Carrantoohill		(1)
1.3.10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • St Mary's cathedral • Muckross house and Gardens • Killarney National Park 	(Any 1 × 1)	(1)
			[50]
TOTAL SECTION A:			50

SECTION B: WESTERN EUROPE (FRANCE, GERMANY, SWITZERLAND, AUSTRIA AND BENELUX)**QUESTION 2.1 (Consists of general map work of Western Europe and is COMPULSORY.)****2.1 MAP AND GSA WORK**

- 2.1.1 B
- 2.1.2 D
- 2.1.3 C
- 2.1.4 C
- 2.1.5 D
- 2.1.6 C
- 2.1.7 C
- 2.1.8 A
- 2.1.9 D
- 2.10 A
- 2.11 B
- 2.12 A
- 2.13 C
- 2.14 D
- 2.15 B

(15 × 2) [30]

Choose any TWO countries of Western Europe that you have studied to answer QUESTION 2.2–2.6.

- 2.2 2.2.1 A Paris**
- Temperate climate in the north
 - North Eastern areas have a more continental climate
 - Warm summers
 - Colder winters
 - Rainfall is distributed throughout the year
 - Some snow likely in the winter
- (Any 2 × 1) (2)**
- B Lorie Valley**
- The Atlantic influence the west coast
 - Weather is temperate and relatively mild
 - Mild hot summers
 - Cool winters,
 - Rain throughout the year
 - Average temperatures vary throughout France but generally within 5 °C to 22 °C
- (Any 2 × 1) (2)**

C French Riviera

- Mediterranean climate
- Warm hot summers
- Cool wet winters
- Snow on mountains

(Any 2 × 1) (2)

2.2.2

- Europe
- North: English Channel
- North east: Belgium and Luxembourg
- East: Germany, Switzerland, and Italy
- South: Mediterranean sea
- South West: Spain, Andorra
- West: Atlantic ocean

(Any 4 × 1) (4)

2.2.3

- Ratatouille nicoise ✓ – Stew of courgettes, tomatoes and aubergines, braised with garlic in olive oil ✓
- Ficelle picarde ✓ – Ham and mushroom pancakes ✓
- Choucroute ✓ – sauerkraut ✓
- Kugelhof ✓ – Special cake ✓
- Quiche Lorraine ✓ – Salt cheese tart ✓
- Flambee ✓ – onion tart ✓
- Tournedos ✓ – stake ringed with bacon ✓
- Chateaubriand entrecote ✓ – rib stake ✓
- Pommpes ✓ – potatoes ✓
- Bruchette ✓ – cube meat or seafood on skewers with mushrooms, onions and tomatoes ✓
- Pot-au-feu ✓ – Boiled beef and vegetables ✓
- Blanquette de veau ✓ – Veal stew with mushrooms ✓
- Fish dishes incl oysters, mussels, ✓✓

(Any 3 × 2) (6)

2.2.4

- A la Carte
- Le Menu

(2)

2.2.5

- A Extensive choice for each course and more expensive
- B A set meal at a fixed price with dishes selected from the A la Carte menu

(2 × 1) (2)

[20]

2.3 GERMANY

2.3.1

- A Germany in general
 - West wind region between Atlantic Ocean and continental extremes further east.
 - Rainfalls throughout the year
 - Temperatures vary between seasons
 - Snow falls over most of the country

(Any 3 × 1) (3)

- B Rhine valley
- Mild climate
 - Warm summers
 - Cold winters – snow
 - Rain throughout the year (Any 1 × 1) (1)
- C Upper Bavaria
- Is subject to the warm Fohn wind from the south.
 - Harz Mountains – harsh climate, cold winds, heavy winter snows, cool summers (Any 1 × 1) (1)

- 2.3.2
- Heart of Europe
 - Surrounded by 9 countries
 - West: Holland/Netherlands, Luxembourg, Belgium and France
 - East: Czech Republic and Poland
 - Northern border: North and Baltic seas, and Denmark
 - Southern border: Alps Mountains with Switzerland and Austria (Any 4 × 1) (4)

- 2.3.3
- A
- Eisbein mit sauerkraut✓ – Leg of pork and mashed potatoes✓
 - Eierpfannkuchen✓ – pancakes✓ (Any 1 × 2) (2)
- B
- Hamburger aalsuppe ✓ -eel/lobster/crayfish soup✓
 - Rumtopf✓ – fruit marinated in rum✓ (Any 1 × 2) (2)
- C
- Leberkäs✓ – Pork and beef roast✓
 - Weisswurst✓ – White Sausage✓ (Any 1 × 2) (2)

- 2.3.4
- Weizenbier
 - Mumme
 - Appelwoi
 - Cannstatter
 - Kirschwasser
 - Wurtzbürger (Any 2 × 1) (2)

- 2.3.5
- Precision optical products – e.g. camera's, binoculars,
 - Crystal
 - Porcelain
 - Silver and steel goods
 - Solingen Knives
 - Leatherwear
 - Sports equipment like ski
 - Musical instruments
 - Carved wooden toys
 - Bavarian Loden Cloth
 - Messen china (Any 3 × 1) (3)

[20]

- 2.4 2.4.1 A SWITZERLAND
- The alps cause many climatic variations throughout Switzerland.
 - Very low temperatures
 - Snow almost year-round (Any 1 × 1) (1)
- B
- Higher temperatures and
 - Warm summers
 - Rain falls throughout the year but is highest in the summer months (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- C
- Summer temperatures around 25 °C
 - Low humidity
 - Winter temperatures drop to 0 °C
 - No sunny days in the winter (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- 2.4.2
- Western Europe
 - South and East: Italy
 - East: Austria
 - North and northeast: Germany
 - Northwest and west and southwest: France (Any 4 × 1) (4)
- 2.4.3
- Fondue – Concoction of cheese, melted and mixed with white wine, flour, Kirsch and a little garlic
 - Viande sechee – Dried beef or pork
 - Papet vaudoir – Leeks and potatoes
 - Pieds de porc – Pig's feet
 - Rosti – Shredded fried potatoes
 - Fondue Bourguignonne – Cubed meat with various sauces
 - Leckerli – Spiced honey cakes topped with icing sugar
 - Raclette – Melted cheese, pickled onions and boiled new potatoes
 - Zuricher Geschnetzeltes – Veal strips in a cream sauce
 - Bunderfleisch – Dried beef or pork served with spring onions and gherkins (Any 3 × 2) (6)
- 2.4.4
- Beer
 - Kirsch
 - Marc
 - Pflumli
 - Williams
 - Spirits (Any 3 × 1) (3)

- 2.4.5
- Chocolate
 - Cheeses
 - Wood carved products
 - Swiss army knives
 - Clocks
 - Music boxes
 - Watches
 - Embroidery
 - Linen
- (Any 2 × 1) (2)
[20]

2.5 AUSTRIA

- 2.5.1
- Continental climate
 - Summers are warm
 - Pleasant cool nights
 - Winters are sunny
 - Snow levels high enough for widespread winter sports
 - Moderate continental climate
 - Temperature vary between 30 °C in summer and 0 °C
 - Eastern areas the rainfall averages less than 800mm per annum
 - Mountainous – rainfall 200 mm
 - Pleasant mild climate
- (Any 5 × 1) (5)
- 2.5.2
- Central Europe
 - Landlocked
 - North: Czech Republic
 - North west: Germany
 - South: Slovenia and Italy
 - West and Southwest: Switzerland
 - East: Slovak Republic and Hungary
- (Any 4 × 1) (4)
- 2.5.3
- Wiener Schnitzel – Bread crumbed and fried veal escalope
 - Tafelspitz – National dish, boiled beef
 - Gerosterde leber – Calf's liver with herbs in butter
 - Goulash – made of beef, pepper, paprika and onion
- (Any 3 × 2) (6)
- 2.5.4
- Wines
 - Obstler
- (2 × 1) (2)
- 2.5.5
- Glassware
 - China ware
 - Sports equipment
 - Clothes made of Loden – woollen type fabric
 - Petit point embroidery
 - Trachten (Austrian costume)
 - Augarten Porcelain
 - Ostovics- good glass
- (Any 3 × 1) (3)
[20]

- 2.6 2.6.1 A Belgium
- Mild climate
 - Best tourist months are between April and October
 - Average Summer temperature 20 °C
 - Warm weather from May to September
 - Winter months are cold with snow
 - Rainfall throughout the year (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- B Netherlands
- The closeness of the North Sea has a moderating effect on the climate
 - Winters are cold and snow falls often but never bitterly cold
 - Summers are cool
 - Rain throughout the year
 - Windy
 - Mild, Maritime climate
 - Summers are generally warm with changeable periods, hot weather is rare (Any 2 × 1) (2)
- C • Warm weather from May to September
- Snow likely during winter months
 - The North (the Ardennes region) tends to be wetter and colder than the south
 - Continental climate
 - Temperate climate without extremes
 - Average summer Temperature is 20 °C in June/July
 - Average winter temperature below 5 °C
 - Rain throughout the year, June to October are the wettest months (Any 2 × 1)
- 2.6 2.6.2 • West: North Sea
- North: North Sea
 - East and south east: Germany
 - South: Belgium (4)
- 2.6.3 • Maatjes - Herrings eaten raw
- Waterzooi op Gentze Wijze – Fish/chicken stew
 - Paling in't groen – eel in a green sauce
 - North sea shrimps
 - Mussels and chips
 - Endives with Bechamel sauce
 - Ardennes sausages and ham
 - Belgian chocolate
 - Waffels (Any 3 × 2) (6)
- 2.6.4 Beer (1)

2.6.5	A	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Porcelain• Crystal• Amber goods• Linen goods• Art works• Pottery	(Any 1 × 1)	(1)
	B	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Ceramics• Copperware• Chocolates• Crystals• Diamonds• Jewellery• Lace• Woodcarvings	(Any 1 × 1)	(1)
	C	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pottery• Costume dolls• Silverware• Glass• Crystal• Diamonds	(Any 1 × 1)	(1)
				[20]
TOTAL SECTION B:				50

SECTION C: SOUTHERN EUROPE (PORTUGAL, SPAIN, ITALY AND GREECE)**QUESTION 3:****3.1 PORTUGAL**

- A Castle of Sao Jorge/Castle of St George (2)
- B Lisbon (2)
- C
- The castle has 10 towers which offers a spectacular view over the city and ocean
 - Built in 5th century
 - Used as a Royal palace
 - And used as a prison
 - The palace has been converted into a modern day tourist attraction with restaurants, cafes and hawkers
 - Exotic birds inhabit the castle gardens (Any 3 × 2) (6)
- A Tower of Belem (2)
- B Lisbon/Belem (2)
- C
- Surrounded by sea on three sides
 - Was built as a harbour-fortress to protect the harbour entrance in 1500's
 - The monastery and tower are among the finest examples of Manueline architecture
 - Where the ships of Vasco da Gama and other famous explorers were launched
 - World heritage site (Any 3 × 2) (6)
- A Praia Da Rocha/Beach of Algarve (2)
- B The Algarve coast (2)
- C
- Praia Da Rocha is the best beach on the Algarve Coast
 - Plenty of sand
 - Good surfing waves
 - Rocky red cliffs
 - Plenty of secluded coves
 - Water sports can be enjoyed like water skiing and scuba diving
 - Fishing, like deep-sea fishing
 - Luxurious resorts (Any 3 × 2) (6)

- | | | | |
|-----|---|--|-----------------|
| | A | Royal Palace | (2) |
| | B | Madrid | (2) |
| | C | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Beautiful gardens • Collection of tapestries, paintings, armour and clocks • 4 storey building is made from Granite and white limestone • The monumental Grand Staircase is made from Marble • The Royal library has over 300 000 books • 18th Century building • More than 20 rooms open to the public | (Any 3 × 2) (6) |
| 3.2 | A | Sagrada Familia Church | (2) |
| | B | Barcelona | (2) |
| | C | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 8 towers • Over 100m high • Incomplete church • UNESCO world heritage site combining Gothic architecture and curvilinear Art Nouveau forms | (Any 3 × 2) (6) |
| | A | La Giralda (Giralda) | (2) |
| | B | Seville | (2) |
| | C | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Largest gothic building in the world • Houses superb collection of art and stonework • Bodies of Christopher Columbus and St Ferdinand are buried • Was originally a minaret and observatory • Former minaret was converted to a bell tower • UNESCO world heritage site • 104 m high • Dates from the 12th century • Residence from Muslim and Christian royalty | (Any 3 × 2) (6) |
| 3.3 | A | Ponte Vecchio bridge | (2) |
| | B | Florence | (2) |

- C
- Famous 14th century bridge
 - Spans the Arno river
 - The bridge dates back to 1345
 - It is lined with shops on both sides/Shop lined
 - Only bridge in Florence to survive bombing in World War II
 - Designed by Taddeo Gaddi
 - The three arched bridge rest on two stout piers with boat shaped cutwaters
 - Medieval closes –spandrel segmental arch bridge
 - Was built in Roman times
- (Any 3 × 2) (6)
- A Leaning Tower of Pisa/Torre de Pisa (2)
- B Pisa (2)
- C
- Bell tower associated with 11th century Gothic Cathedral
 - The tower was started in 1173 and completed by 1372
 - The tower began to lean after the 3rd storey was built
 - It leans because its foundation lies on a layer of unstable soil
 - Today the tower leans off 5m off the perpendicular
 - Galileo used the tower to test his theories about gravity
 - Free standing bell tower
 - Situated behind the Cathedral
 - Third oldest structure in Pisa's Cathedral square
 - The tower is 55,86 m high
 - It has 264/266 steps
- (Any 3 × 2) (6)
- A Colosseum (2)
- B Rome (2)
- C
- The most famous surviving architectural marvel of the Roman Empire
 - It was started in 72AD
 - The amphitheatre could seat 80 000 people
 - It was used for gladiator duels, battles between men and wild animals for entertainment
 - Many Christian were fed here to the lions
 - Greatest known monument
 - It was built by the Emperor Vespasian
 - Also known as the Flavian Amphitheatre
 - One of the wonders of the world
 - Built out of concrete and stone
- (Any 3 × 2) (6)

3.4	A	The Parthenon	(2)
	B	Athens	(2)
	C	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Former temple on the Athenian Acropolis • Built as a temple to the goddess Athena • Building was completed in 438BC • Was built out of white marble and had a wooden roof • The remaining ruins of the building are clear evidence of durability of structure • In 1687 it was badly damaged when the Venetians tried to conquer Athens • 72 m long and 34m high and 18m high • Housed gold and ivory statue of the goddess Athena and treasures • Above its columns are the remains of a Doric Frieze • The best surviving pieces are the Elgin Marbles • To the north is the Erechtheion and Caryatids, the six maidens who support its southern portico • These are plaster casts 	(Any 3 × 2) (6)
	A	Athenian Agora/ancient Agora	(2)
	B	Athens	(2)
	C	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Was the Ancient Athens market place • Focal point of civic and social life • There is the Temple of Hephaestus • There is the Church of the Holy Apostles • Reconstructed Stoa of Attalos (Helleniostic stoa of Attalos) • Was the Administrative centre of Athens in the 6th century BC • Started in 480 BC 	(Any 3 × 2) (6)
	A	Theatre of Dionysius	(2)
	B	Athens	(2)
	C	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A Major open air theatre • It was used for festivals in honour of the God Dionysus • Dating back to the 4th Century BC • Dionysius was the god of the vine, fertility, joyous life and hospitality • Could seat 17 000 spectators • On the south slope of the Acropolis 	(Any 3 × 2) (6)
			[30]

TOTAL SECTION C: 30

SECTION D: EGYPT, ISRAEL & TURKEY**QUESTION 4**

- 4.1 4.1.1 False
 4.1.2 True
 4.1.3 True
 4.1.4 True
 4.1.5 False
 4.1.6 False
 4.1.7 False
 4.1.8 True
 4.1.9 True
 4.1.10 True
 4.1.11 False
 4.1.12 True
 4.1.13 True
 4.1.14 True
 4.1.15 False

(15 × 2) (30)

- 4.2 4.2.1 False
 4.2.2 False
 4.2.3 True
 4.2.4 True
 4.2.5 False
 4.2.6 True
 4.2.7 False
 4.2.8 False
 4.2.9 True
 4.2.10 True
 4.2.11 True
 4.2.12 False
 4.2.13 True
 4.2.14 True
 4.2.15 False

(15 × 2) (30)

4.3	4.3.1	True		
	4.3.2	True		
	4.3.3	False		
	4.3.4	True		
	4.3.5	False		
	4.3.6	False		
	4.3.7	True		
	4.3.8	True		
	4.3.9	False		
	4.3.10	False		
	4.3.11	True		
	4.3.12	True		
	4.3.13	False		
	4.3.14	True		
	4.3.15	True		
			(15 × 2)	(30)

TOTAL SECTION D: 30

QUESTION 5

5.1	5.1.1	Phoenix or Las Vegas		
	5.1.2	Miami		
	5.1.3	Colorado springs		
	5.1.4	Wyoming		
	5.1.5	California		
			(5 × 2)	(10)
5.2	5.2.1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seattle • Portland • Victoria 	(Any 2 × 1)	(2)
	5.2.2	El Paso		(1)
	5.2.3	Las Vegas and Salt Lake City		(2)
	5.2.4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Las Vegas • Los Angeles • San Francisco 	(Any 2 × 1)	(2)
	5.2.5	Anchorage		(1)

5.3	5.3.1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Barony's • Calvin Klein • Emporium Armani • Bed Bath and Beyond • Old Navy Clothing Co • Barnes and Noble • Filene's Basement 	(Any 2 × 1)	(2)
	5.3.2	<p>A Disney Related souvenirs/articles</p> <p>B Antiques</p> <p>C Jewellery/handicrafts</p>	(3 × 1)	(3)
5.4	5.4.1	State of Illinois in the Great Lakes Area		(1)
	5.4.2	The windy city		(1)
	5.4.3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sears Tower • First national Bank building and Plaza • Chicago Temple • John Hancock Centre • Carson Pirie Scott Building • Tribune Tower • Wrigley Building 	(Any 4 × 1)	(4)
	5.4.4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • More than 50 different languages • Ethnic neighbourhoods like Greek town, Ukrainian Village, China town • Mexican fine arts centre by Mexican artists • Different cultures: Indian, Muslims, Nigerians, Orthodox Jews 	(Any 3 × 1)	(3)
	5.4.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vast variety of ethnic food because of the diverse population • Famous for Prime rib steaks and deep pan Chicago pizza 		(2)

- 5.4.5
- Shedd Aquarium ✓ – Has an Oceanarium with Beluga whales, dolphins, sharks
– Largest indoor aquarium in the world ✓
 - Adler Planetarium ✓ – Houses a huge meteorite and a digital sky show ✓
 - Astronomy Museum ✓ – Houses a huge meteorite and a digital sky show ✓
 - Art Institute of Chicago ✓ – cities premier art museum ✓
 - Chicago's cultural centre ✓ – rooms modelled on Italian Style, stained-glass dome and mosaics ✓
 - Museum of science and Industry ✓ – The Apollo 8 command module and a replica of a full sized coal mine ✓
- (Any 3 × 2) (6)
[40]

TOTAL SECTION E: 40
GRAND TOTAL: 200