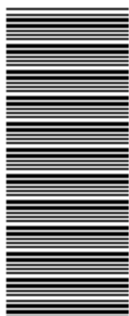


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# higher education & training

Department:  
Higher Education and Training  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

N1490(E)(J1)T  
**JUNE EXAMINATION**  
**NATIONAL CERTIFICATE**  
**TOURIST DESTINATIONS N4**  
(22030044)

**1 June 2016 (X-Paper)**  
**09:00–12:00**

This question paper consists of 11 pages and 3 addenda.

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**DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND TRAINING**  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**  
NATIONAL CERTIFICATE  
TOURIST DESTINATIONS N4  
TIME: 3 HOURS  
MARKS: 200

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**NOTE:** If you answer more than the required SIX questions, only the first six questions will be marked. All work you do not want to be marked must be clearly crossed out.

**INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION**

1. Answer ALL the questions from SECTION A.
  2. Answer only FOUR questions from SECTION B.
  3. Read ALL the questions carefully.
  4. Number the answers according to the numbering system used in this question paper.
  5. Write neatly and legibly.
-

**SECTION A (COMPULSORY)****QUESTION 1: MAP WORK**

- 1.1 What is a map? (2)
- 1.2 State THREE functions of a map. (3)
- 1.3 Use the World Map attached as ADDENDUM A to determine the latitude and longitude readings for the countries that follow. Write only the answer next to the question number (1.3.1–1.3.2) in the ANSWER BOOK.
- 1.3.1 Argentina
- 1.3.2 Algeria (2 × 2) (4)
- 1.4 Use the African Map attached as ADDENDUM B to identify/locate the countries using the following readings: Write only the answer next to the question number (1.4.1–1.4.2) in the ANSWER BOOK.
- 1.4.1 0° (Equator) 40°E
- 1.4.2 20°S 30°E (2 × 2) (4)
- 1.5 Explain what a political map is and what it is used for. (2)
- 1.6 What is meant by the *scale* of a map? (2)
- 1.7 Name TWO features of a map. (2)
- 1.8 Give the name of the 0 degree line of latitude. (1)
- 1.9 Use a map of South Africa attached as ADDENDUM C, to identify each of the features A–E given below and also marked on the map. Write the answer next to the letter (A–E) in the ANSWER BOOK.
- A Capital City  
B Province  
C Country  
D Ocean  
E River
- (5 × 1) (5)  
**[25]**

**QUESTION 2: SOUTHERN AFRICA AND SOUTH AFRICA**

- 2.1 Name TWO of South Africa's international airports that are situated in Gauteng. (2)
- 2.2 Give the name of the mixed (cultural and natural) World Heritage Site in South Africa. In which of South African province is it situated? (2)
- 2.3 List THREE distinctive physical regions of South Africa. (3)
- 2.4 Name THREE inland provinces of South Africa. (3)
- 2.5 What advice would you give tourists visiting South Africa regarding entry requirements/documents? (2)
- 2.6 Give a brief description of the origins of Vhavenda people. (2)
- 2.7 What is the name of the oldest tree in South Africa found in Limpopo which is said to be over 3 000 years of age and has a girth of 43 m? (1)
- [15]**

**TOTAL SECTION A: 40**

**SECTION B**

Answer only FOUR questions from this section.

**QUESTION 3**

- 3.1 What is the name of the largest caves in South Africa found near Oudtshoorn, and in which mountains are they situated? (2)
- 3.2 What is the Afrikaans nickname for Stellenbosch, and why was it given that name? (2)
- 3.3 Company's Garden is the oldest garden in South Africa and was established to supply fresh vegetables to passing ships.  
Who established this garden and in which year was the garden established? (2)
- 3.4 Why is Robben Island regarded as ONE of the best known and most significant historical sites in South Africa? Motivate your answer. (2)
- 3.5 Cape Town is one of South Africa's capital cities.  
What is its function? (1)

- 3.6 The Cape Floral Region comprises of eight protected areas which are considered to be the most important examples of the Cape Floral Kingdom.

Name FOUR of these protected areas. (4)

- 3.7 The majority of international tourists come to South Africa with interests in township tours.

Name FOUR of the Cape Town townships that you will recommend to your tourists. (4)

- 3.8 The N2 national road is also known as a coastal road.

Name THREE of the coastal provinces that are linked by this road. (3)

- 3.9 Knysna is one of the Top 25 Destinations in Africa by Trip Advisor, 2012 Travellers' Choice Destinations Awards.

What is it famous for? (1)

- 3.10 The town of Mossel Bay was discovered by Bartolomeus Dias and lies between Cape Town and Port Elizabeth.

Name THREE museums that are found in this town. (3)

- 3.11 What is the name of a popular seaside resort, known as the whale nursery of South Africa which is found in the Klein Karoo and Garden route tourism region of the Western Cape? (1)

- 3.12 Compile a 1-day itinerary of Cape Town using the following attractions:

- Bo-Kaap Museum (Iziko)
- Castle of Good Hope
- Table Mountain
- Victoria & Alfred Waterfront

Mark allocation will be as follows:

- |   |             |
|---|-------------|
| • Organisation of the itinerary                                   | (1)         |
| • Brief description of the given attractions                      | (4 × 2) (8) |
| • Provision for meals and body breaks                             | (2)         |
| • Viability in terms of time                                      | (2)         |
| • Additional information such as health, safety and security tips | (2)         |

**[40]**

**QUESTION 4**

4.1 Indicate whether the following statements are TRUE or FALSE. Choose the answer and write only 'true' or 'false' next to the question number (4.1.1–4.1.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

4.1.1 Steve Biko Garden of Remembrance and Grave is situated in Grahamstown.

4.1.2 Greyhound is ONE of the intercity coach companies in South Africa.

4.1.3 The Khoi word for *Akoerebis* is a place of great noise.

4.1.4 Mount Fletcher, a town in the Eastern Cape, was named after Rev. Jackson Fletcher.

4.1.5 The capital city of KwaZulu-Natal is Durban.

4.1.6 Hector Peterson Memorial is situated in Soweto.

4.1.7 Botshabelo is the largest township settlement in Free State.

4.1.8 The Supreme Court of Appeal (SCA) of South Africa is situated in Johannesburg.

4.1.9 Nelson Mandela was born in the village of Qunu in the Eastern Cape Province.

4.1.10 A 'Rand', South African Currency, is a shortened name for Randburg.

(10 × 1) (10)

4.2 Drakensberg mountain range stretches over an area of approximately 5 000 km<sup>2</sup> across FOUR provinces.

Give the names of these provinces. (4)

4.3 On which THREE countries' borders is Mapungubwe situated? (3)

4.4 Name THREE of the tourism regions of Limpopo. (3)

4.5 List FIVE of the eco-systems found in the Isimangaliso Wetland Park. (5)

4.6 Indicate in which province/country each of the following attractions can be found and explain what it entails:

- 4.6.1 Sani Pass, Mokhotlong
- 4.6.2 Silibe Rock, Mbabane
- 4.6.3 Lake Fundudzi, Thohoyandou
- 4.6.4 Jozini, Sodwana Bay
- 4.6.5 Maphikela House, Bloemfontein

(5 × 3) (15)  
[40]

### QUESTION 5

5.1 Choose an attraction from COLUMN B that matches a town/city in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–H) next to the question number (5.1.1–5.1.5) in the ANSWER BOOK.

COLUMN A		COLUMN B	
5.1.1	Grave of Christina Pretorius	A	Margate
5.1.2	D'OuweWerf	B	Kenhardt
5.1.3	Uvongo Bird Park	C	Rustenburg
5.1.4	Giant Camelthorn Tree	D	Stellenbosch
5.1.5	Statue of Voortrekker Girl	E	Bela Bela

(5 × 2) (10)

5.2 Name THREE outdoor activities that tourists may enjoy in Mountain Zebra National Park. (3)

5.3 Explain why the township of Daveyton in Gauteng has been dubbed the 'Chevrolet Township'. (2)

5.4 Give a brief description of the following terms:

- 5.4.1 Itinerary
- 5.4.2 Tour
- 5.4.3 Full board
- 5.4.4 Tourist attraction
- 5.4.5 Blue Flag Beaches

(5 × 2) (10)

- 5.5 Name FIVE natural attractions that you will recommend to your tourists in and around Tzaneen. (5)
- 5.6 Complete the following sentences by filling in the missing word(s). Write only the word(s) next to the question number (5.6.1–5.6.7) in the ANSWER BOOK.
- 5.6.1 Witsand is popular seaside resort known as the ... nursery of South Africa. (1)
- 5.6.2 The most southerly point for both South Africa and Africa is ... (1)
- 5.6.3 The University of ... was the first university in South Africa exclusively for black students and was opened in ... (year). (2)
- 5.6.4 The Zulu name for Durban is ... (1)
- 5.6.5 The largest dam in South Africa is called ... and is found in the ... river. (2)
- 5.6.6 Victoria West was established in ... (year) and was named after ... of England. (2)
- 5.6.7 The ... falls are found in Walter Sisulu Gardens in Roodepoort. (1)
- [40]**

## QUESTION 6

- 6.1 You work for Tour Operating Company in Johannesburg. Mr Masutha contacted your company and asked you to prepare a 5-days itinerary for a group of friends from Limpopo. They especially want to learn more about the history and culture around the city of Johannesburg and the famous Soweto.
- 6.1.1 Soweto started as a grouping of farms developed by the government in 1950 to be a self-sufficient and be the abode of thousands of mineworkers and migrant labourers.
- Name FIVE of these farms. (5)
- 6.1.2 List FIVE museums that can be visited in the University of Witwatersrand. (5)
- 6.1.3 Explain the historical or cultural importance of the following attractions:
- (a) Constitutional Hill
  - (b) Enoch Sontonga Memorial
  - (c) Apartheid Museum
  - (d) Freedom Square
  - (e) Avalon Cemetery
- (5 × 2) (10)



- 6.1.4 Give FIVE factors that contribute in making Gold Reef City ONE of the Johannesburg primary tourist attractions. (5)
- 6.1.5 Compile a 1-day itinerary for the group on their visit to Soweto. (Remember their interest.)

Mark allocation will be as follows:

- Organisation of the itinerary (1)
- Description of the FOUR attractions to be visited (4 × 2) (8)
- Provision for meals and body breaks (2)
- Viability in terms of time (2)
- Additional information such as health, safety and security tips (2)

**[40]**

## QUESTION 7

- 7.1 Choose an attraction from COLUMN B that matches a town/city in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–H) next to the question number (7.1.1–7.1.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

COLUMN A		COLUMN B	
7.1.1	Lobamba	A	Masitise Cave House
7.1.2	Moyeni	B	Liphofung Heritage Site
7.1.3	Pigg's Peak	C	Shewula Nature Reserve
7.1.4	Butha-Buthe	D	Malolotja Nature Reserve
7.1.5	Simunye	E	Forbes Reef
		F	Ngwenya Glass Factory
		G	Statue of Moshoeshoe the Great

(5 × 2) (10)

- 7.2 Various options are given as possible answers to the following questions. Choose the answer and write only the letter (A–D) next to the question number (7.2.1–7.2.10) in the ANSWER BOOK.

- 7.2.1 The Capital city of Swaziland is ...

- A Mbabane
- B Manzini
- C Maseru
- D Matsapa

- 7.2.2 The currency of Lesotho is ...
- A Lilangeni
  - B Loti
  - C Rand
  - D Metical
- 7.2.3 The people of Lesotho are known as ...
- A Sesotho.
  - B Lesothans.
  - C Basotho.
  - D Sothoans.
- 7.2.4 Lesotho is located ... of the Free State and ... of KwaZulu-Natal.
- A west; east
  - B south; west
  - C north; south
  - D east; west
- 7.2.5 Lesotho's economy is based largely on ...
- A agriculture, water and diamond mining.
  - B technology.
  - C car manufacturing.
  - D fishing.
- 7.2.6 The highest point of the land in Lesotho and Southern Africa is ...
- A Thaba-Bosiu.
  - B Thaba-Ntlenyana.
  - C Mount AUX Sources.
  - D Maletsunyane.
- 7.2.7 The national flower of Lesotho is the ...
- A fynbos.
  - B protea.
  - C spiral aloe.
  - D yellow wood.
- 7.2.8 The air gateway to Lesotho is ...
- A Mbabane.
  - B Manzini.
  - C Morija.
  - D Maseru.

7.2.9 The site of the imposing houses of parliament in Swaziland is in ...

- A Big Bend.
- B Mankayane.
- C Tshaneni.
- D Lobamba.

7.2.10 The only practical entry point from South Africa's Eastern Cape to Lesotho is ...

- A Mount Moorosi.
- B Oxbow.
- C Thaba-Tseka.
- D Qacha's Nek.

(10 × 1) (10)

7.3 Name THREE of the cultural dances that tourists will be able to experience in Swaziland. (3)

7.4 List FIVE 'little five' that tourists can see in the Kruger National Park. (5)

7.5 Explain what each of the following entails and in/near which town you will find it:

7.5.1 Ratanga Junction

7.5.2 Ifafa

7.5.3 Dzata Ruins and Museum of Drums

7.5.4 Top of Africa

(4 × 3) (12)  
[40]

**TOTAL SECTION B: 160**  
**GRAND TOTAL: 200**